

US House of Representatives--Footnotes

- ¹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George E. Brown, Jr. Seated, November 18, 1999.
- ² Died in office March 9, 1966.
- ³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William D. Stephens. Seated, December 4, 1916.
- ⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Randy “Duke” Cunningham. Seated June 13, 2006.
- ⁵ Died in office January 5, 1998. Succeeded by Mary Bono at a special election.
- ⁶ Died in office. Succeeded by Joe Baca at a special election.
- ⁷ Died in office September 17, 1942. Seat vacant throughout remainder of 77th Congress.
- ⁸ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William S. Mailliard. Seated, June 25, 1974.
- ⁹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John F. Shelley. Seated, February 18, 1964. Died in office April 10, 1983.
- ¹⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Phillip Burton. Seated June 21, 1983. Died in office February 1, 1987.
- ¹¹ Elected to fill the vacancy due to appointment of Christopher Cox to Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission June 2, 2005. Seated December 7, 2005.
- ¹² Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Norman Y. Mineta. Seated, December 15, 1995.
- ¹³ Died in office October 28, 1997. Succeeded by Lois Capps.
- ¹⁴ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Walter Capps. Seated, March 17, 1998.
- ¹⁵ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Clement W. Miller, who was elected posthumously to the 88th Congress. Seated, January 22, 1963.
- ¹⁶ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Clyde Doyle. Seated, June 11, 1963.
- ¹⁷ Resigned from office June 15, 1989. Succeeded by Gary A. Condit.
- ¹⁸ Died in office April 15, 1938. Seat vacant through remainder of 75th Congress.
- ¹⁹ Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ²⁰ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Tony Coelho. Seated, September 12, 1989.
- ²¹ Appointed Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission by President George W. Bush June 2, 2005. Succeeded by John Campbell.
- ²² Resigned from office November 28, 2005. Succeeded by Brian Bilbray.

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- ²³ Died in office October 10, 1930. Seat vacant for remainder of term.
- ²⁴ Resigned from office March 8, 1982.
- ²⁵ Resigned from office October 1, 1890.
- ²⁶ Resigned from office February 6, 1998. Succeeded by Barbara Lee.
- ²⁷ Resigned from office August 20, 1900.
- ²⁸ Died in office December 8, 2000. Succeeded by Diane Watson at a special election June 5, 2001. Seated June 7, 2001.
- ²⁹ Died in office March 14, 1963.
- ³⁰ Died in office September 16, 1939. Seat vacant throughout remainder of 76th Congress.
- ³¹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry E. Stubbs. Seated, June 7, 1937.
- ³² Died in office December 15, 1921.
- ³³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry L. Englebright. Seated, September 23, 1943. Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ³⁴ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John E. Raker. Seated, December 6, 1926. Died in office May 13, 1943.
- ³⁵ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James N. Gillett. Seated, January 3, 1907.
- ³⁶ Was not seated by the 53rd Congress until April 4, 1894, after successfully contesting the election of Samuel G. Hilborn.
- ³⁷ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Leon Panetta. Seated, June 16, 1993.
- ³⁸ Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ³⁹ Died in office June 13, 1926.
- ⁴⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Z. Osborne. Seated, December 5, 1923.
- ⁴¹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. De Haven. Seated, December 9, 1890.
- ⁴² Died in office October 11, 1941.
- ⁴³ Elected, September 1850; term expired, March 3, 1851.
- ⁴⁴ Resigned from office November 4, 1906.

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- ⁴⁵ Elected at large.
- ⁴⁶ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ed Reinecke. Seated, May 5, 1969
- ⁴⁷ Elected as a Progressive to the 75th Congress. Thereafter elected as a Democrat.
- ⁴⁸ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Joseph McKenna. Seated, December 5, 1892. Served in the 53rd Congress until April 4, 1894 when he lost his seat as a result of an election contest with Warren B. English.
- ⁴⁹ Died in office August 5, 1956. Seat vacant throughout remainder of 84th Congress.
- ⁵⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect Julius Kahn. Seated, December 7, 1925.
- ⁵¹ Died in office December 18, 1924. Had been reelected to the 69th Congress.
- ⁵² Died in office June 24, 1978. Seat vacant throughout the remainder of the 95th Congress.
- ⁵³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lee E. Geyer. Seated, October 12, 1942.
- ⁵⁴ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Victor H. Metcalf. Seated, December 5, 1904.
- ⁵⁵ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Teague. Seated, March 13, 1974.
- ⁵⁶ Died in office February 11, 2008. Succeeded by Jackie Speier at a special election April 8, 2008.
- ⁵⁷ Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ⁵⁸ Elected a Democrat to 65th Congress. Elected as a candidate of Democratic and Republican parties thereafter.
- ⁵⁹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald Dellums. Seated April 21, 1998.
- ⁶⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect Charles F. Van de Water on November 20, 1920. Seated, April 21, 1921.
- ⁶¹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Norris Poulson. Seated, January 6, 1954. Died in office February 1, 1970.
- ⁶² Elected to 37th Congress but denied a seat until June 2, 1862 when California was granted an additional representative.
- ⁶³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Arthur Younger. Seated, December 14, 1967.
- ⁶⁴ Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ⁶⁵ Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Sonny Bono. Seated, April 21, 1998.
- ⁶⁶ Resigned from office March 28, 1892.

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- 67 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John A. Elston. Seated, November 20, 1922.
- 68 Resigned from office March 5, 1974.
- 69 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George E. Danielson. Seated, July 16, 1982.
- 70 Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of her husband Robert Matsui. Seated March 10, 2005.
- 71 Died in office January 1, 2005. Had been re-elected to 109th Congress. Succeeded by Doris Matsui.
- 72 Resigned from office July 1, 1904.
- 73 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker. Seated, April 16, 1996. Died in office April 22, 2007. Succeeded by Laura Richardson.
- 74 Died in office October 7, 1962. Seat vacant throughout remainder of 87th Congress. Elected posthumously to 88th Congress.
- 75 Resigned October 10, 1995. Succeeded by Tom Campbell at a special election December 12, 1995.
- 76 Resigned, November 30, 1950. Seat vacant through the remainder of the 81st Congress. Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- 77 Died in office November 18, 1922. Had been reelected to the 68th Congress.
- 78 Elected to fill the vacancies caused by the death of her husband John I. Nolan. Seated, February 12, 1923.
- 79 Died in office February 8, 1923. Had been reelected to the 68th Congress.
- 80 Lost his seat on February 7, 1878 as a result of an election contest with Peter D. Wigginton.
- 81 Resigned from office January 21, 1993. Succeeded by Sam Farr at a special election on June 8, 1993.
- 82 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton. Seated, June 2, 1987.
- 83 Died in office February 14, 1975.
- 84 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Jerry L. Pettis. Seated, May 6, 1975.
- 85 Seated, December 2, 1861.
- 86 Resigned from office June 11, 1953.
- 87 Died in office January 22, 1926.
- 88 Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James Roosevelt. Seated, January 10, 1966.
- 89 Resigned from office January 21, 1969.

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- ⁹⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Juanita Millender-McDoanld. Seated September 4, 2007.
- ⁹¹ Resigned from office May 23, 1944. Seat vacant throughout remainder of 78th Congress.
- ⁹² Resigned from office September 30, 1965.
- ⁹³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Glenard P. Lipscomb. Seated, July 6, 1970.
- ⁹⁴ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Leo J. Ryan.
- ⁹⁵ Died in office November 18, 1978. Had been reelected at the general election, November 7, 1978. Succeeded by William Royer at a special election.
- ⁹⁶ Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ⁹⁷ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James B. Utt. Seated, July 1, 1970.
- ⁹⁸ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard J. Welch. Seated, January 3, 1950. Resigned, January 7, 1964.
- ⁹⁹ Died in office January 26, 1913.
- ¹⁰⁰ Resigned from office February 24, 2009.
- ¹⁰¹ Elected at a special election April 8, 2008 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Tom Lantos.
- ¹⁰² Resigned from office July 22, 1916.
- ¹⁰³ Died in office February 28, 1937.
- ¹⁰⁴ Elected at large.
- ¹⁰⁵ Died in office January 1, 1974.
- ¹⁰⁶ Resigned from office December 15, 1995. Succeeded by Juanita Millender-McDonald at a special election March 26, 1996.
- ¹⁰⁷ Resigned from office January 1, 1971. Also served as U.S. Senator from California.
- ¹⁰⁸ Died in office March 1, 1970.
- ¹⁰⁹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Baldwin. Seated, June 20, 1966.
- ¹¹⁰ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Julian Dixon. Seated, June 7, 2001.
- ¹¹¹ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lawrence J. Flaherty. Seated, December 6, 1926. Died in office September 10, 1949.

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- ¹¹² Was not seated by 45th Congress until February 7, 1878, after successfully contesting the election of Romualdo Pacheco.
- ¹¹³ Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Marion De Vries. Seated, December 3, 1900.
- ¹¹⁴ Elected, September 1850; term expired March 3, 1851.
- ¹¹⁵ Died in office June 20, 1967.